

	Autumn 1 and 2	Spring 1	Spring 2 /Summer 1	Summer 1 and 2
Skills	World War Two	Mountains	South American City Study	Battles Since 1066
<b>Locational Knowledge</b>	Locate and name the main countries and cities in the U.K. Locate the main countries in Europe Link with History-Locate and name the main countries and cities in/around Cheadle.	Identify mountain ranges and their highest peaks. Compare with UK's highest peaks. Name and locate the key topographical features of mountains and rivers. Understand how these features have changed over time. Locate and name the 7 continents on a World Map and the 5 oceans.	Locate the main countries and cities in South America. Identify their main environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics, and major cities Locate and name principal cities. Identify the position and significance of Equator, N. and S. Hemisphere, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn. Identify and Name the lines of longitude and latitude	Locate and name the counties in the U.K Link with History -Name, locate and identify characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom look at how boundaries have changed. Linking with local History, map how land use has changed in local area over time.
<b>Place Knowledge</b>			Compare a region in UK with a region in N. or S. America with significant differences and similarities). Understand some of the reasons for similarities and differences Explain why places are like they are in terms of weather and local resources	
<b>Human and Physical Geography</b>		Describe and understand key aspects of : Physical geography including the different types of mountains describe key aspects of mountains and understand how they are formed .	Human geography including trade between the UK and Europe and South America. Know how the world's resources are distributed Describe an understand physical geography (mountains, climate zones, biomes, vegetation belts) Describe key aspects of human and physical geography of South America Explain how human activity has caused the environment to change Understand the impact of fair trade	Types of settlements in Early Britain linked to History. Why did early people choose to settle there? How have boundaries changed?
<b>Geographical Skills and Fieldwork</b>	Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied Expand map skills to include non-UK countries.	Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied Extend to 6 figure grid references with teaching of latitude and longitude in depth. Know what contour lines and how they are used	Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied Expand map skills to include non-UK countries. Use 8 compass points Use 6 figure grid references	Use scale to measure distances Use and recognise OS map symbols
<b>Key Questions</b>	Where is Germany located in Europe? Where are the main countries in Europe located? Which U.K cities were affected by the Blitz? During World War Two, how was land use, different in the country than the towns? Why were specific cities bombed?	Recap: Where are the 7 continents and 5 oceans located? Where are the main mountain ranges in the world located? What is the highest point on each continent? How are mountains formed? How do mountains impact on the local area through weather, tourism, threat? Who was the first person to conquer the highest peaks in the world? What do contours show on maps?	Where is South America? Which lines of latitude travel through the continent? Which countries are located in South America and what are their capital cities? What are their principle exports? Link to fair trade. What are the similarities and differences between Manchester and a S. American city? What are the reasons for the similarities and differences? What is Fairtrade and how does it help? Which S. American exports are promoted through fair trade?	Where did these significant battles take place? How have these battles influenced modern day geography specifically present day borders?
<b>Key Learning Intentions</b>	To know which countries are located in Europe. To know where they are located. To know where the main cities of the U.K. are located. To know European capital cities	To locate mountain ranges in the U.K., Europe and the World. To describe how mountain ranges are formed. To name the highest peaks in each mountain ranges and continents. To understand how contours show the height of the landscape.	To know what the Equator is. To know where the Tropic of Cancer and Tropic of Capricorn are. To know which countries are located in South America? To know the capital cities of South American countries. To know the major rivers, mountain ranges and physical landscape of South America. To know which products are exported from South America To know what Fairtrade is and how it has impacted the producers. To know the similarities and differences between Manchester and a South American city.	To know how boundaries have changed over time. To know how significant battles have effected geographical boundaries.
<b>Key Knowledge</b>	Know location of European countries U.K. boundaries and location of main cities Review European capital cities	Location of U.K., European and World mountain ranges. Know How different mountains are formed. Know Highest peaks in each continent. To read contour lines Know how plants, people and animals adapt to life on mountain ranges.	Know which countries make up South America Know the main capital cities, rivers and environmental regions of S. America. Know which countries the equator and tropics pass through. Know which resources can be found in a South American country. How is Fairtrade having an impact? Know the reasons for the similarities and differences in life in Manchester and a South America city.	Know the location of significant battles. Which borders have changed as a result of Battles

<b>Key Vocab</b>	Liberation Invasion	Summit, valley, plateau, peak, ridge, face, foot, contour, volcanic mountain, avalanche, Dome mountain, Fold and Block mountain tectonic plates , altitude, relief	Fair trade, plantation, equator, tropics, population, resources economic and environmental issues, distribution, population, deforestation, longitude, trade, hemisphere, Tropic of Cancer/Capricorn	Battles Invasion Settlements Grid references
<b>Key Challenge</b>		To know what type of mountain each major mountain range is. Highest peak in each mountain range. Compare peaks across the continents. Read maps using contours.	Study the size (area) and population of South American countries. Produce fact files on each country using different research techniques.	
<b>Visit or Visitor</b>	Air Raid Shelters			
<b>Key text</b>				
<b>Resources</b>				